

THE JOHN A. MAXWELL
SCHOLAR-DIPLOMAT PROGRAM

on

*Beyond Iraq: The Challenges of
North Korea and Iran*

Washington, D.C.
March 30 - April 1, 2005



Sponsored by The West Virginia
Consortium for Faculty and Course Development in
International Studies

The assistance of U.S. Senators Robert C. Byrd and John D. Rockefeller IV
and their staffs is gratefully acknowledged.

Funded by the Higher Education Policy Commission
of West Virginia

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The John A. Maxwell Program is named in memory of the late Co-Director of FACDIS, who served in this capacity from 1984-1996. The **Scholar-Diplomat Program** was originally Dr. Maxwell's idea, and was renamed to honor his memory with the Spring, 1996 program. The popular history professor at West Virginia University was well-known as one of the university's most outstanding teachers, and naming this faculty development program in his honor was deemed a fitting tribute.

PROGRAM WEDNESDAY, March 30

11:45 am - 1:45 pm Lunch: Senate Office Buildings, Russell #188, Capitol Hill
Speaker: Mark Fitzpatrick, Acting Deputy Assistant Secretary for Nonproliferation Controls in the Bureau of Nonproliferation, The State Department
Topic: "Iran & North Korea: A U.S. Perspective"

2:00-3:15 pm Meeting: The Henry L. Stimson Center, 11 Dupont Circle, Suite 900
Speaker: Elizabeth Turpen, Senior Associate, and Lorelei Kelly, Senior Associate
Topic: "Policy Matters: Educating Congress on Peace and Security."

3:45-4:45 pm Meeting: The Brookings Institution, 1775 Massachusetts Ave., N.W.
Speaker: Michael E. O'Hanlon, Senior Fellow, Foreign Policy Studies
Topic: "The Crisis with North Korea"

THURSDAY, March 31

9:00-10:15 am Meeting: Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 1779 Massachusetts Ave., NW
Speaker: Joseph Cirincione, Senior Associate and Director for Non-Proliferation
Topic: "The Need for a New, Effective Non-Proliferation Policy"

10:45-11:45 am Meeting: Monterey Institute of International Studies, 11 Dupont Circle, NW 9th Floor
Speaker: Lawrence Scheinman, Distinguished Professor, Center for Nonproliferation Studies
Topic: "Iran, Proliferation, and the Civil Nuclear Fuel Cycle"

12:15-2:00 pm	Lunch:	Senate Office Buildings, Russell #188, Capitol Hill
	Speaker:	Masataka Okano, Political Counselor, The Embassy of Japan
	Topic:	"Japan's Perspective: Challenges in East Asia"
2:30-3:45pm	Meeting:	Center for Strategic & International Studies, 1800 K Street, NW
	Speaker:	Joel Wit, Senior Fellow, International Security Program
	Topic:	"North Korea: The Challenges and Problems of Proliferation"
4:00-5:15 pm	Meeting:	Arms Control Association, 1150 Connecticut Avenue, NW, Suite 620
	Speaker:	Daryl Kimball, Executive Director
	Topic:	"Arms Control: Iran and North Korea"

FRIDAY, April 1

9:00-10:15 am	Meeting:	Center for Strategic & International Studies, 1800 K Street, NW
	Speaker:	Anthony H. Cordesman, Arleigh A. Burke Chair in Strategy
	Topic:	"Iran: The Challenges and Problems of Proliferation"
10:45 am-12:00 pm	Meeting:	Senate Office Buildings, Russell #188, Capitol Hill
	Speaker:	Hubert Lang, Counselor for Political Affairs, German Embassy and Pierre Thénard, Political Counselor, French Embassy
	Topic:	"How to Engage with Iran: The European Perspective"
12:15-2:15 pm	Lunch:	Senate Office Buildings, Russell #188, Capitol Hill
	Speaker:	Jehangir Karamat, Pakistani Ambassador, and Farukh Amil, Political Counsellor, Embassy of Pakistan
	Topic:	"U.S./Pakistani Relations: The War on Terror and Regional Security Concerns"

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GUIDE TO SPEAKERS

Joseph Cirincione

Senior Associate and Director for Nonproliferation, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace

Mr. Cirincione is the author of *Deadly Arsenals: The Threat from Nuclear, Biological and Chemical Weapons*. He teaches at the Georgetown University Graduate School of Foreign Service and appears frequently in the media, including CNN, NPR, ABC, CBS, NBC, FOX and PBS. In May 2004, the *National Journal* listed Cirincione as one of the 100 people whose ideas will shape the policies on the next administration. The World Affairs Councils of America also named him one of 500 people whose views have had the most influence in shaping American foreign policy. Prior to joining the Endowment, he was a Senior Associate at the Henry L. Stimson Center, where he directed several nuclear policy projects. He previously served as a professional staff member of both the House Armed Services Committee and Government Operations Committee. He is an honors graduate of Boston College and holds a Masters of Science degree with highest honors from the Georgetown School of Foreign Service.

Anthony H. Cordesman

Arleigh A. Burke Chair in Strategy, CSIS

Professor Cordesman is also a national security analyst for ABC News. His analysis has been featured prominently during the Gulf War, Desert Storm, the conflict in Kosovo, the fighting in Afghanistan, and the Iraq War. During his time at CSIS, he has been director of the Gulf Net Assessment Project, the Gulf in Transition Study, and principle investigator of the CSIS Homeland Defense Project. He is the author of a wide range of studies on U.S. security policy, energy policy, and in Middle East policy. Professor Cordesman has formerly served as national security assistant to Senator John McCain of the Senate Armed Services Committee and as director of intelligence assessment in the Office of the Secretary of Defense.

Mark Fitzpatrick

Acting Deputy Assistant Secretary for Nonproliferation Controls in the Bureau of Nonproliferation, The United States Department of State
Fitzpatrick oversees five offices which cover proliferation-problem countries, interdiction and sanction cases, advanced conventional arms control policy, export control and border monitoring cooperation and other nonproliferation assistance programs. From 2001 to 2004, Mr. Fitzpatrick was Director of the Office of Regional Affairs in the Nonproliferation Bureau. The office formulates and coordinates policy on regional issues involving nuclear weapons programs and other weapons of mass destruction, including Iran and North Korea. As a career Foreign Service Officer since 1979, Mr. Fitzpatrick was Political-Military Branch Chief of the U.S. Embassy in Tokyo, North Korea desk officer in the State Department, political officer in Wellington, political officer in Tokyo, and rotational officer in Seoul.

Jehangir Karamat**Ambassador, Embassy of Pakistan**

Mr. Jehangir Karamat assumed his current post of Pakistan's Ambassador to the United States in 2004. He retired as Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff and Chief of Army Staff in 1998. His senior level assignments included serving the roles of Director of Military Operations and Chief of General Staff. The Ambassador has been a Visiting Fellow at Stanford University and The Brookings Institution. In addition, he was part of the United Nations' study on Afghanistan. Ambassador Karamat is a graduate of National Defense College, the Command and Staff College and the U.S. Army Command and General Staff College in Fort Leavenworth, Kansas. He also holds a Master's Degree in International Relations.

Lorelei Kelly**Senior Associate, Henry L. Stimson Center**

Kelly came to Washington, D.C. in 1997 from Stanford University's Center on Conflict and Negotiation. Her long-standing interest in international affairs and conflict resolution provided the impetus for Security for a New Century - a bipartisan study group on Capitol Hill which she founded in 1998. The study group covers a broadly defined concept of security - from peacekeeping to terrorism, cyberthreats to nuclear non-proliferation. She is a Special Projects Fellow in the office of Congresswoman Lynn Woolsey of California. Her partner office is Congressman Jim Leach of Iowa.

Daryl G. Kimball**Executive Director, Arms Control Association**

Mr. Kimball became the Executive Director of the Arms Control Association in September 2001. The Arms Control Association is a private, non-profit membership organization dedicated to public education and support of effective arms control measures pertaining to nuclear, chemical, biological, and conventional weapons. The Arms Control Association, formed in 1971, is a leading source of information and analysis for the news media and policy-makers on arms control and non-proliferation matters. Kimball is also the chief editorial advisor and contributor to ACA's magazine, *Arms Control Today*, widely considered to be the journal of record in the field. Mr. Kimball is a frequent source for reporters and has written and spoken extensively about nuclear arms control and non-proliferation, and weapons production. Daryl Kimball is a 1986 graduate of Miami University of Ohio. He holds a B.A. in political science and diplomacy/foreign affairs.

Hubert Lang**Counselor for Political Affairs, Embassy of Germany**

In September 2002 Hubert Lang was appointed Political Counselor at the Germany Embassy in Washington, where he is in charge of the Near and Middle East/North Africa portfolio (except Iraq). Orientalist by his academic

background, Hubert Lang has served in Morocco, Algeria, Abu Dhabi, Dubai, Oman and Lebanon. Before coming to Washington, he was Desk Officer for Lebanon and Syria and MEPP-related questions at the Near East Department of the German Foreign Ministry in Berlin.

Michael E. O'Hanlon**Senior Fellow, Foreign Policy Studies, The Sydney Stein, Jr. Chair, The Brookings Institution**

Dr. O'Hanlon specializes in U.S. defense strategy and budgeting, homeland security and American foreign policy. He is a visiting lecturer at Princeton University, and a member of the International Institute for Strategic Studies. O'Hanlon's latest book is *Neither Star Wars nor Sanctuary: Constraining the Military Uses of Space* (Brookings, 2004). In 2003, O'Hanlon published *Crisis on the Korean Peninsula* (McGraw-Hill, 2003), which he co-authored with Mike Mochizuki. He has also written op-eds for *The Washington Post*, *The New York Times*, *The Wall Street Journal*, and several others. He also appears frequently on the CNN, MSNBC, BBC, and FOX networks. His Ph.D. from Princeton is in public and international affairs; his bachelor's and master's degrees, also from Princeton, are in the physical sciences. He served as a Peace Corps volunteer in the Congo (the former Zaire) from 1982-1984.

Masataka Okano**Political Counselor, Embassy of Japan**

Masataka Okano has served as counselor of the Embassy of Japan in the USA since August 2004. He entered the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Japan in 1987. Immediately before his current assignment, Mr. Okano served as political counselor in the Japanese Embassy in Beijing to follow political affairs including Japan-China relations. He also served as Principal Deputy Director in the Russian Division to handle Japan-Russia relations and in the Legal Affairs division to deal with diplomatic issues related to international law. Mr. Okano received a B.A. in law from the University of Tokyo and a degree at Ecole Nationale d-Administration of France.

Lawrence Scheinman**Distinguished Professor, Center for Nonproliferation Studies, Monterey Institute of International Studies**

Most recently, Dr. Scheinman was the Assistant Director for Nonproliferation and Regional Arms Control of the U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency (ACDA). Prior to that, Dr. Scheinman served as Counselor for Nonproliferation in the Department of Energy. He has been involved in nuclear-related matters as an academic and as a government and international organization official for 25 years, including service as the special assistant to the Director General of the International Atomic Energy Agency (1986-1988 & 1991-1992). He earned his M.A. and Ph.D from the University of Michigan and J.D. from the New York University School of Law. He has published extensively in the fields of

nonproliferation, arms control and international nuclear cooperation, including *Assuring the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Safeguards System* (Atlantic Council of the United States, 1992).

Pierre Thénard

Political Counselor, Embassy of France

Pierre Thénard has been at the Embassy of France in Washington, D.C., since 2002, where he is in charge of North African and Middle Eastern affairs, terrorism and drugs. Other overseas assignments have included positions in Algiers and Jerusalem. He has also taught French History for seven years at Cairo University. He holds his Ph.D. in the history of Africa from the University of Paris I and is a graduate of the Ecole Nationale d'Administration (National School of Government) of Paris. Prior to working at the Embassy in Washington, he was on staff of Charles Josselin, Minister of International Cooperation, working as counselor for education, research and culture.

Elizabeth Turpen

Senior Associate, Henry L. Stimson Center

Turpen is a Senior Associate and co-director of the Security for a New Century project at the Henry L. Stimson Center. Dr. Turpen brings recent Senate experience and a background in national security, nuclear and nonproliferation issues to this project. Dr. Turpen's previous employment was with Senator Pete V. Domenici as a legislative assistant responsible for defense, nonproliferation and foreign affairs. Dr. Turpen has extensive teaching experience and has published numerous articles. Turpen received her Ph.D. from the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy at Tufts University.

Joel Wit

Senior Fellow, International Security Program, CSIS

Joel Wit works on Northeast Asian security issues as well as weapons proliferation. He served for 15 years in the Department of State in positions related to Northeast Asia, nuclear arms control, and weapons proliferation. He was most recently the Coordinator for the 1994 U.S.-North Korea Agreed Framework and was responsible for U.S. policy related to the implementation of the agreement. From 1993 to 1995, Mr. Wit served as Senior Advisor to Robert L. Gallucci, Ambassador-at-large in charge of policy towards North Korea, where he worked on U.S. strategy to resolve the 1994 nuclear crisis, was in charge of the interagency sanctions working group, and led the U.S. effort to establish a new international organization, KEDO, to implement the Agreed Framework. He holds a master's degree in international security studies from Columbia University and a bachelor's degree in international affairs from Bucknell University.