

THE JOHN A. MAXWELL
SCHOLAR-DIPLOMAT PROGRAM
on
TRANSNATIONAL THREATS

Washington, D.C.
March 13-15, 2002

Sponsored by The West Virginia
Consortium for Faculty and Course Development in
International Studies



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and their staffs is gratefully acknowledged

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of West Virginia

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The John A. Maxwell Program is named in memory of the late Co-Director of FACDIS, who served in this capacity from 1984-1996. The **Scholar-Diplomat Program** was originally Dr. Maxwell's idea, and was renamed to honor his memory with the Spring, 1996 program. The popular history professor at West Virginia University was well-known as one of the university's most outstanding teachers, and naming this faculty development program in his honor was deemed a fitting tribute.

PROGRAM

WEDNESDAY, March 13

11:45 am - 1:45 pm	Lunch: City Club of Washington 555 13 th Street, NW, Concourse Level
	Speaker: Andrew R. Hoehn, Deputy Assistant Secretary of Defense for Strategy
2:00 - 3:15 pm	Meeting: British American Security Information Council 1012 14 th Street NW, Suite 900
	Speakers: Dr. Ian Davis, Director, BASIC Topic: "Trans-Atlantic Responses to Terrorism"
3:45 - 5:00 pm	Meeting: Henry L. Stimson Center 11 Dupont Circle, NW, 9 th floor
	Speaker: Michael Krepon, Founding President Topic: "South Asian Security Issues"

THURSDAY, March 14

9:00 - 10:15 am	Meeting: Center for Strategic and International Studies 1800 K Street, NW, 4 th floor conference room
	Speaker: Robert C. Orr, Senior Fellow, CSIS International Security Program Topic: "Building International Coalitions for International Security"
10:30-11:45 am	Meeting: Center for Strategic and International Studies
	Speaker: Michèle Flournoy, Senior Adviser, CSIS International Security Program Topic: "American Strategy for the Campaign Against Terrorism"
12:00 n-2:00 pm	Lunch: City Club of Washington, 555 13 th Street, NW
	Speaker: Andrew P.N. Erdmann, Member, Policy Planning Staff, U.S. Department of State Topic: "US Foreign Policy in a Transnational Era"

THURSDAY, March 14

- 2:30-3:30 pm **Meeting:** Congressional Research Service (CRS), The Madison Library of the Library of Congress, Conference Room A, 3rd floor
- Speaker:** Larry A. Niksch, Specialist in Asian Affairs, CRS
Topic: "Terrorism, the Future, and U.S. Foreign Policy"
- 4:00-5:15 pm **Meeting:** Carnegie Endowment for International Peace
1779 Massachusetts Avenue, NW
Shotwell Room, 1st floor
- Speaker:** Joseph Cirincione, Senior Associate, CEIP
Topic: "The Crisis in Non-Proliferation Policy"
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FRIDAY, March 15

- 9:00-10:15 am **Meeting:** Office of Homeland Security, White House Conference Center, Jackson Room, 726 Jackson Place
- Speaker:** W. Seth Carus, Senior Adviser, Office of the Vice President
Topic: "Homeland Defense and Biological Terrorism & Warfare"
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- 10:45 am - 12:00 n **Meeting:** Environmental Change & Security Project, Woodrow Wilson International Center, One Woodrow Wilson Plaza, 6th floor Board Room
- Speaker:** Geoffrey D. Dabelko, Director
Topic: "Non-Traditional Threats to Security: Environment, Population, and Health"
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- 12:30 - 2:30 pm **Lunch:** City Club of Washington, 555 13th Street, NW
- Speaker:** Paul Frandano, Office of Transnational Issues, Central Intelligence Agency
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GUIDE TO SPEAKERS

W. Seth Carus

Senior Research Professor at the National Defense University (NDU)

Dr. Carus is currently on detail to the Office of the Vice President, where he serves as an adviser on biological defense issues. Previously, he served as a staff member of the National Preparedness Review, which was responsible for making the recommendation that led to the creation of the Homeland Security Council and the Office of Homeland Security. At NDU's Center for Counterproliferation Research, he focuses on biological warfare, consequence management issues, and the role of the Department of Defense in responding to chemical and biological terrorism. Prior to joining NDU, Dr. Carus was a research analyst at the Center for Naval Analyses, and from 1991-1994, he was a member of the Policy Planning staff, Undersecretary of Defense for Policy. He has published numerous articles and working papers on the topics of biological terrorism and warfare. Dr. Carus holds a Ph.D. from the Johns Hopkins University in Baltimore.

Joseph Cirincione

Senior Associate and Director, Non-Proliferation Project, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace

Mr. Cirincione is responsible for all aspects of the Carnegie Endowment's Non-Proliferation Project's work, including research, publications, the Proliferation Roundtable seminar series, and the annual Carnegie International Non-Proliferation Conference. Prior to joining the Endowment, he was a senior associate at the Henry L. Stimson Center, where he directed several nuclear policy projects. He previously served as a professional staff member of both the House Armed Services Committee and the Government Operations Committee. He is the author of numerous articles and reports on national security and threat reduction issues, and is editor of *Repairing the Regime: Preventing the Spread of Weapons of Mass Destruction* (Routledge, 2000). Mr. Cirincione holds a Bachelor's degree from Boston College and a M.S. from Georgetown University's School of Foreign Service.

Geoffrey D. Dabelko

Director, Environmental Change and Security Project, Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars

Prior to joining the Environmental Change and Security Project at its inception in 1994, Mr. Dabelko worked at *Foreign Policy* magazine and the Washington office of the Council on Foreign Relations. He was a dissertation fellow with the Institute for the Study of World Politics, a fellow at the Harrison Program on the Future Global Agenda, and a visiting researcher at the International Peace Research Institute in Oslo (PRIO). Editor of the annual journal, *Environmental Change and Security Project Report*, he co-edited *Green Planet Blues: Environmental Politics from Stockholm to Kyoto* (Westview Press, 2nd edition, 1998). Mr. Dabelko also is a lecturer at Georgetown University's School of Foreign Service.

Ian Davis

Director, British American Security Information Council (BASIC)

Dr. Davis joined BASIC, an independent transatlantic research and advocacy organization founded in 1987, as its Director in Fall, 2001. Prior to this position, he served as Programme Manager in the Arms and Security Programme at BASIC's colleague organization, *Saferworld*, where he developed and directed a wide-ranging project involving governments and NGOs from countries within the European Union, Central and Eastern Europe, and in Asia. He is the author of many articles and reports, including his most recent report, written and published in collaboration with the Oxford Research Group, *The Subsidy Trap: British Government Financial Support for Arms Exports and the Defence Industry*. Dr. Davis received both his Ph.D. and B.A. in Peace Studies from the University of Bradford in the UK.

Andrew P.N. Erdmann

Member of the Policy Planning Staff, U.S. Department of State

Dr. Erdmann advises the Director of the Policy Planning Staff and the Secretary of State on counterterrorism and homeland security issues. His responsibilities also include the preparation of policy analyses and public statements of overall American foreign policy. He served as the lead drafter of the Bush Administration's *National Security Strategy* and the Department of State's new "Strategic Planning Priorities." In the weeks after September 11, he was part of the Policy Planning Staff group that formulated the basic outlines of our coalition strategy to fight terrorism, and he has been nominated for a Meritorious Service Award for his contributions to this effort. Prior to joining the State Department, Dr. Erdmann, a historian, served as a consultant to private industry and the U.S. Army, was a Research Fellow at the Miller Center for Public Affairs at the University of Virginia, and was Chairman of the Olin National Security Group at the Olin Institute for Strategic Studies at Harvard University. He holds bachelor's degrees from Williams College and Oxford University, and a Master's and Ph.D. in history from Harvard University.

Michèle A. Flournoy

Senior Adviser, International Security Program, Center for Strategic & International Studies

Before coming to CSIS, Ms. Flournoy was a distinguished research professor at the Institute for National Strategic Studies at the National Defense University. Prior to joining NDU, she was dual-hatted as Principal Deputy Assistant Secretary of Defense for Strategy and Threat Reduction and Deputy Assistant Secretary of Defense for Strategy. In this capacity, she oversaw three policy offices: Strategy; Requirements, Plans and Counterproliferation; and Russia, Ukraine, and Eurasian Affairs. She was awarded the Secretary of Defense Medal for Outstanding Public Service in 1996 and the Department of Defense Medal for Distinguished Public Service in 1998. In addition to two edited volumes, one on U.S. nuclear weapons policy after the Cold War and another on managing proliferation, Ms. Flournoy has published more than 50 articles on a variety of international security issues. She holds a B.A. from Harvard University and an M. Litt. in international relations from Balliol College, Oxford University.

Paul Frandano

Chief, Societal Issues Group, Office of Transnational Issues, Central Intelligence Agency

Mr. Frandano began his CIA career in 1979 as a specialist in Chinese politics, and has since enjoyed a variety of regional and functional assignments as both analyst and manager. From 1994-1997, he was on the staff of the National Intelligence Council as Deputy National Intelligence Officer for East Asia. He has occupied his present position since June 1999. Mr. Frandano is a 1974 graduate from Rutgers College and studied at Harvard University from 1974 to 1979.

Andrew R. Hoehn

Deputy Assistant Secretary of Defense for Strategy

In his current position, Mr. Hoehn is responsible for the development and implementation of U.S. defense strategy, conventional force planning and assessments, and long-range policy planning. In this capacity, he was a chief architect of the current U.S. defense strategy and oversaw the preparation and completion of the 2001 Quadrennial Defense Review. Mr. Hoehn has held staff positions in the Office of the Secretary of Defense since 1989 focusing on strategy development, force planning, and resource allocation. He holds a master's degree in public and international affairs from the University of Pittsburgh, where he specialized in American foreign policy, national security affairs, and U.S. defense policy and strategy.

Michael Krepon

Founding Director, The Henry L. Stimson Center

The Stimson Center, founded in 1989, specializes in threat reduction and international security issues where policy, technology and politics intersect. Mr. Krepon's areas of interest are arms control, nuclear weapons, missile defenses, and South Asian security issues. Prior to founding the Stimson Center, he worked at the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, and at the U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency during the Carter Administration. He is the author or co-editor of numerous publications, including *Crisis Prevention*, *Confidence-Building*, and *Reconciliation in South Asia* (Palgrave, 1995), and *Global Confidence-Building: New Tools for Troubled Regions* (Palgrave, 2000), plus over 300 articles. His work has appeared in *Foreign Affairs*, *Foreign Policy*, *The New York Times*, *The Washington Post*, and other publications. He is a graduate of Franklin & Marshall College and The Johns Hopkins School of Advanced International Studies.

Larry Allen Niksch

Specialist in Asian Affairs, Congressional Research Service of the Library of Congress

Dr. Niksch specializes in U.S. security policy in East Asia, internal political conditions of the countries of the region, and foreign policy developments within the region. He is also a Senior Adviser on East Asia to the PRS Group, an adviser to the Asia Service of the WETA Group, and a consultant to international consulting company Lloyd, Thomas and Ball. Dr. Niksch received his B.A. in History from Butler University, M.S. in Foreign Service and Ph.D. in History from Georgetown University.

Robert C. Orr

Senior Fellow, International Security Program, Center for Strategic & International Studies

Prior to coming to CSIS, Dr. Orr served as deputy to the U.S. ambassador to the UN and director of his Washington office. In that role, he was responsible for senior-level guidance to the ambassador, and served on the National Security Council-chaired Deputies Committee. He has also served as senior adviser and executive office director at the U.S. mission to the UN in New York, and as director in the Office of Global and Multilateral Affairs of the National Security Council, where he was responsible for peacekeeping, humanitarian emergencies, and multilateral negotiations. Dr. Orr is author of various articles on U.S. foreign policy, peacemaking and peacekeeping, and is coauthor of *Keeping the Peace: Lessons from Multidimensional Peace Operations in Cambodia and El Salvador* (Cambridge University Press, 1997). He received his Ph.D. and M.P.A. in international relations from the Woodrow Wilson School at Princeton University.